

Installation Manual for BetterPayment OpenCart

This manual describes the installation and usage of the BetterPayment extension for OpenCart.

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1 Introduction

This manual describes the installation, configuration and use of the payment module for OpenCart and BetterPayment.

Before you begin with the installation, make sure you have all the necessary data:

- You will receive a document from BetterPayment containing all the relevant access data which you will need for the Setup.
- You need the BetterPayment payment module from www.sellxed.com/shop.

In case you don't have a contract with BetterPayment yet, we will gladly provide you with one.

Note that you must use at least PHP version 5.6 for our plugins. PHP 8 or higher is currently not supported.

1.1 Installation Procedure

This document provides you with all the necessary information regarding the installation of the module. You should follow the steps of the checklist carefully during the startup procedure. Only by doing so, the safe use in compliance with all the safety regulations can be ensured.

1. Configuration of the Sandbox and creating the technical accounts.
2. Configuration of the payment methods and the basic settings.
3. Carrying out a test order by means of the enclosed [Test data](#) at the end of this document.

Installation Service

Our payment plugins should have per default the correct settings for most of our customers' preferences. That means once you have entered the required credentials in the plugin configuration to connect your account to your website, the plugin should be fully operational. Should you be willing to receive detailed information on a setting you do not know, you may contact our support team who will be able to assist you further.

Our support team is at your disposal during regular business hours at: <http://www.sellxed.com/support>. Furthermore, you have the option of ordering our installation service. We will make sure the plugin is installed correctly in your shop: <http://www.sellxed.com/shop/de/integration-und-installation.html>

.htaccess Directory Protection

In order to test the module, any kind of directory protection or IP blocking on your server must be deactivated. This is crucial as otherwise the payment feedback of BetterPayment might not get through to the shop.

1.2 System Requirements

In general, the plugin has the same system requirements as OpenCart. Below you can find the most important requirements of the plugin:

- PHP Version: 5.4.x or higher
- OpenSSL: Current version with support for TLS 1.2 or higher.
- fsockopen: The PHP function fsockopen must be enabled. The plugin must be able to connect to external systems over the Internet.
- PHP Functions: All common PHP functions must be enabled.

In case you are using OpenCart version 3.0.3.5 or 3.0.3.6, you must patch your store to fix the twig extension error in order for modified templates to be loaded. The following extension can be used to resolve the issue: https://www.opencart.com/index.php?route=marketplace/extension/info&extension_id=40469.

2 Configuration BetterPayment

2.1 Test and Live Backend to Administrate the Test Transactions

You will find the administration and the display of transactions depending on which mode (live or test mode) via the following links:

- Test-Platform: <https://testapi.betterpayment.de/backend>.
- Live-Platform: <https://api.betterpayment.de/backend>.

2.2 Configuration of the Main Module

[Navigate to the main module](#) in your shop. Please fill the following data into the corresponding sections. You will receive all of the data in a document in advance directly from BetterPayment:

- API Key
- Shop ID (can be chosen freely, this only serves as an identification of the transaction)
- Incoming Key
- Outgoing Key

Save the data according to live or test mode.

2.3 Activating the payment methods

[Navigate to the payment methods](#) in you shop. You can activate the payment methods by pressing a button. Chose between **Payment Page or Iframe** in the authorization method.

Furthermore you can decide whether you want to activate the risk check in the payment methods. The transaction will then be examined based on additional criteria. The risk check is only available for SEPA Direct Debits, Giropay and Sofort. The risk check will be conducted automatically when paying by invoice.

2.4 Transactions Administration

You will find an overview of the transactions, if you log in to the back end. (see top) Here you will find an overview of the transactions made.

You can credit the transactions directly here. But make sure the status is not synchronized with the shop. If you credit a transaction here, you can't credit it at the shop again.

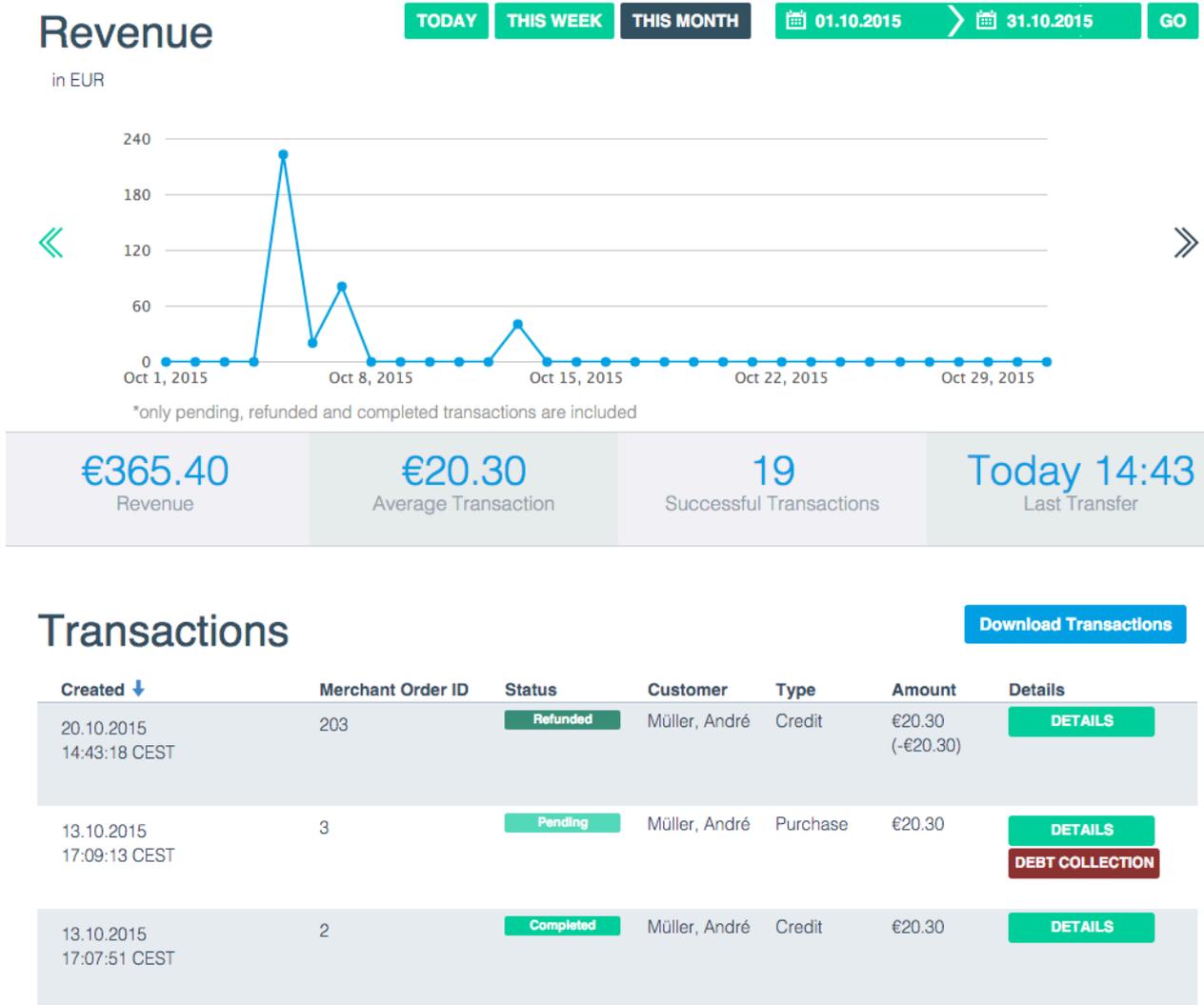


Figure 2.1: transaction overview at the back end of BetterPayment (icon).

2.5 Testing

Next you merely need to activate the payment method and run a test.

When you have activated and configured the payment methods you will run a test by means of the published [test data](#). If all the tests were successful, switch the operating mode in the main module to **Live**.

2.6 Updating the Risk Check Settings

If BetterPayment changes the risk check settings on a payment method, the currently saved configuration in your shop must be synchronized. This may be done in the backend form "Synchronize Risk Settings" by pressing the button "reset". During the next checkout, the new settings will be applied.

3 Module Installation and Update in the OpenCart Shop

3.1 Installation

At this time you should already be in possession of the module. Should this not be the case, you can download the necessary files in your customer account in the [sellxed shop](#) (Menu "My Downloads Downloads"). In order to install the module in your shop, please carry out the following steps:

1. Download the plugin. The download can be found in your sellxed.com account under "My Downloads".
2. Unzip the archive you have just downloaded.
3. In the unzipped folder navigate to the folder "files"
4. For some shops there are different versions of the plugin provided. If this is the case open the folder which corresponds to your shop version.
5. Using your preferred FTP client upload **entire content** of this folder into the root directory of your shop. For some shops there is a specific folder containing the plugins. If that is the case upload the plugin into this folder. Make sure that the folders aren't replaced but merely merged.
6. If you haven't yet done so, log back into your shop.

3.2 Updates and Upgrades

You have direct and unlimited access to updates and upgrades during the duration of your support contract. In order to receive constant information about available updates we ask you to subscribe to our RSS feed that we publish for your module.

More information regarding the subscription of this RSS feed can be found under: http://www.sellxed.com/en/updates_upgrades.

We only recommend an update if something doesn't work in your shop, if you want to use new feature or if there is a necessary security update.

3.2.1 Update Checklist

We ask you to strictly comply with the checklist below when doing an update:

1. Always do a backup for your database and your files in your shop
2. Use always a test system to test the update process.
3. Wait until all the files are copied to the shop, clear the cache if there is one in your shop and then visit the configuration page of the main module so that the update process will be initialized.

Do not do updates directly in the live environment

Please test the update procedure first in your test shop. Our support team is able and willing to help you if you experience problems with the update process. However, if you decide to perform the update directly in your live shop there is the possibility of a downtime of the shop of more than two days depending on the availability of our support if you do not want to book our [complementary support](#).

Depending on the version it could be that the database has to be migrated. We recommend you therefore, to perform the updates in times when the shop is not visited too frequently by your customers.

3.2.2 Update Instructions

Please always read the update instruction. Those instructions can be found in the changelog. If there are no special remarks, you can proceed by just overwriting the files in your system.

4 Module Configuration in the OpenCart Shop

The configuration consists of two steps. The first step is the configuration of the main module with all the basic settings (cf. [Configuration of the Main Module](#)). During the second step you can then carry out individual configurations for each [payment method](#). This allows for full flexibility and perfect adaptation to your processes.

Create backups!

Please create a backup of the main directory of your shop. In case of problems you will then always be able to return your shop to its original state.

We furthermore recommend testing the integration on a test system. Complications may arise with third party modules installed by you. In case of questions, our support is gladly at your disposal.

5 OpenCart 3.0 Installation - Additions

In order to guarantee smooth operations and the usage of all features please make sure that you follow the instructions below.

5.1 Configuration of the Main Module

You will find the settings for the main module under "**Extension > Modules > BetterPayment Base Module**". Install the module by clicking **Install**.

By clicking **Edit** you can configure the main module. Enter all data in the corresponding fields. Each option is, furthermore, explained in short info texts in the shop.

5.2 Configuration of the Payment Module

After having successfully configured the main module, you can find the settings for the individual payment methods in your shop under **Extensions > Payments**. Each payment method is listed individually. Install the payment methods you wish to offer to your customers. You can carry out individual settings for each payment method and thereby optimally adapt the payment methods to your existing processes. The most central options are described in more detail further below.

By clicking on **Install** the payment method is activated in your shop. Click **Edit** in order to modify the configuration of the payment method.

5.3 Direct Capturing of Transactions

The option "Capture" allows you to specify if you wish to debit payments directly or if you first wish to authorise them and then debit the payment at a later point.

Depending on your acquiring contract, a reservation is only guaranteed for a specific period of time. Should you fail to debit the payment within that period, the authorisation may therefore no longer be guaranteed. Further information on this process can be found below.

Different settings between BetterPayment and the module

It may be that settings saved in the payment modules overwrite settings saved in BetterPayment.

5.4 Uncertain Status

You can specifically label orders for which the money is not guaranteed to be received. This allows you to manually control the order before shipment.

5.4.1 Setting the order state

For each payment method you may select in which state the order should be set to depending on the booking state. This is the initial state of the order.

5.5 Optional: Validation

Note: It can be that this option is not visible in your module. In this case just ignore this section.

With the option 'Validation' you can define the moment when the payment method should be made visible to the customer during the checkout process. This setting is relevant for modules where the usage depends on the customer's compliance with specific preconditions. For example, if a solvency check has to be carried out or if the payment method is only available in certain countries. In order for the credit check or address validation to also work with European characters, the charset of the "Blowfish mode" must be set to "UTF-8" for certain PSP settings.

You have the choice between these options:

- **Validation before the selection of the payment method:** A validation verification is carried out before the customer selects the payment method. If the customer does not fulfill the requirements, the payment method is not displayed
- **Validation after selection of the payment method:** The verification of the compliance occurs after the selection of the payment method and before the confirmation of the order
- **During the authorisation:** The validation verification is carried out by BetterPayment during the authorisation process. The payment method is displayed in any case

6 Settings / Configuration of Payment Methods

6.1 General Information About the Payment Methods

The plugin contains the most common payment methods. In case a desired payment method is not included per default, please contact us directly.

In order to be able to use a payment method, it must be activated in your account with BetterPayment as well as in your shop. Information about the configuration of the payment methods can be found further above.

Below you can find important information for specific payment methods that deviate from the standard process.

6.2 Information on Payment Status

For each payment method you can define an initial payment status (status for authorized payments etc.). You hereby define the payment status for each state depending on the processing type of the order (captured, authorized, etc.). It's the initial status which the order assumes. Depending on the mutation carried out by you, the status can change.

Important info regarding Order Status

Never set the status to **Pending BetterPayment** or any similar pending status which is implemented by the module.

6.2.1 Order status "pending" / imminent payment (or similar)

Orders with the status 'pending BetterPayment' are pending orders. Orders are set to that status if a customer is redirected in order to pay but hasn't returned successfully or the feedback hasn't reached your shop yet (Customer closed window on the payment page and didn't complete payment). Depending on the payment method these orders will automatically be transformed into cancelled orders and the inventory will be cleared (so long as the Cronjob is activated). How long this takes depends on the characteristics of the payment method and cannot be configured.

If you have a lot of pending orders it usually means that the notifications from your webserver to BetterPayment are being blocked. In this case check the settings of your firewall and ask the Hoster to activate the IPs and User Agents of BetterPayment.

6.2.2 Order status "cancelled"

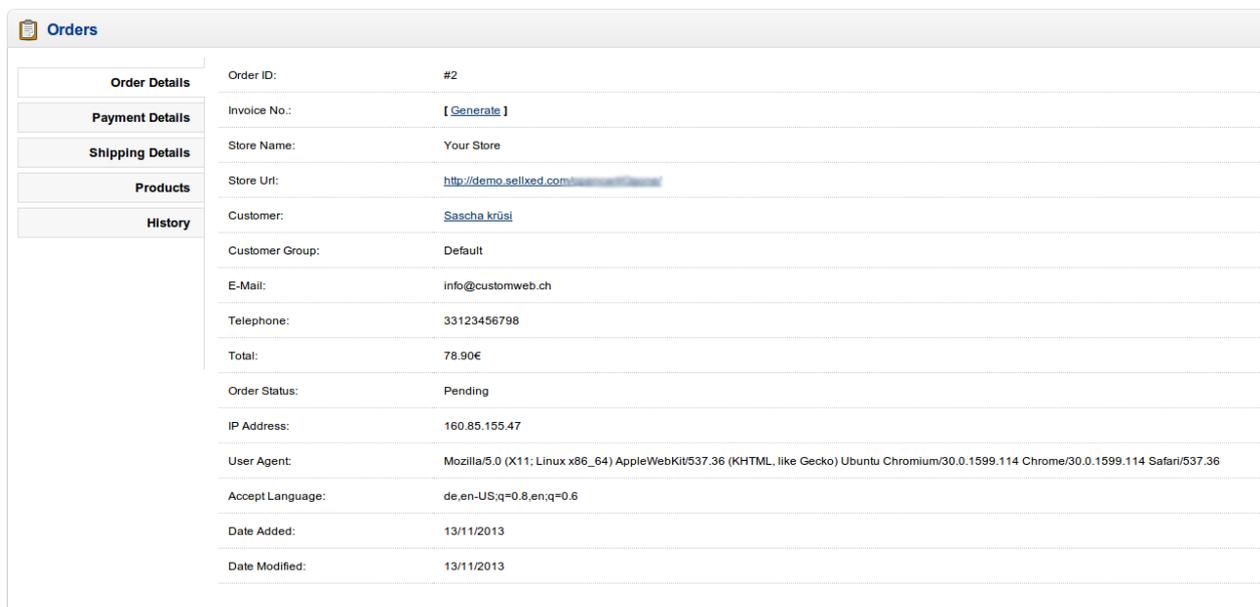
Orders with the status "cancelled" have either been set to that status automatically due to a timeout, as described above, or have been cancelled directly by the customer.

7 The Module in Action

Below you will find an overview of the most important features in the daily usage of the BetterPayment module.

7.1 Useful Transaction Information on the Order

You can find an overview of the transaction information in within the order detail view. Among others, this information allows for the definite attribution of the orders to their corresponding transaction, seen in the backend of BetterPayment.



Orders	
Order Details	Order ID: #2
Payment Details	Invoice No.: [Generate]
Shipping Details	Store Name: Your Store
Products	Store Url: http://demo.sellxed.com/
History	Customer: Sascha Krüsi
	Customer Group: Default
	E-Mail: info@customweb.ch
	Telephone: 33123456798
	Total: 78.90€
	Order Status: Pending
	IP Address: 160.85.155.47
	User Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Ubuntu Chromium/30.0.1599.114 Chrome/30.0.1599.114 Safari/537.36
	Accept Language: de,en-US;q=0.8,en;q=0.6
	Date Added: 13/11/2013
	Date Modified: 13/11/2013

Figure 7.1: Transaction Information in OpenCart.

7.2 Using Invoice Details of a Processor

In the following context you can view or embed the "payment details" of for example an "Open Invoice" transaction:

7.2.1 OpenCart Order Confirmation (E-Mail)

The "payment information" will be visible in the default "order confirmation e-mail" of OpenCart.

7.2.2 OpenCart Invoice (PDF)

This feature is not available by default in OpenCart that`s why it can not be supported by the payment gateway module.

7.2.3 OpenCart-Backend (Transaction details)

You can view the payment and transaction details in OpenCart under **Sales > BetterPayment Transactions**. If you can not find this menu point you have to clear the OpenCart modifications under **Extensions > Modifications >**.

Authorization Type	PaymentPage	New Authorization
Order Status	authorized	
Recurring	No	
Created At	2017-03-06 15:22:26	
Updated At	2017-03-06 15:22:45	
Alias Active	Yes	
Authorisation Amount	20.3	
Currency	EUR	
Payment Method	Open Invoice	
Payment ID	3571832	
Test Transaction	Yes	
Transaction authorised	Yes	
Transaction uncertain	No	
Transaction paid	Yes	

Transaction History

Date	Action	Message
2017-03-06 15:22:45	authorization	The amount of 20.30 is authorized.

Payment Information ⓘ

HTML	Bank: Customweb Test Bank Account Holder: Customweb GmbH IBAN: DE2501200000TEST000000000003 BIC: TESTBIC0003 Reference Number: BP3571832/2749
TEXT	Bank: Customweb Test Bank Account Holder: Customweb GmbH IBAN: DE2501200000TEST000000000003 BIC: TESTBIC0003 Reference Number: BP3571832/2749

Figure 7.1: Transaction details within OpenCart.

7.2.4 OpenCart Success-Page

Due to technical limitations, it is currently not possible to display the "payment information" here.

7.3 Capturing / Cancelling of Orders

7.3.1 Capturing Orders

In order to capture orders, open the transaction manager under Sales > BetterPayment Transactions. Here you will find an overview of all transactions. Search for the order in the field with the order numbers. By clicking "view" you will open the transaction of the order.

7.3.1.1 Capturing Complete Orders or Partial Capturing

By clicking the button "Capture Transaction" a new window opens up. You can now capture every item individually in case you do not wish to send all items at once. The amount of possible partial captures depends on your contract. Please contact BetterPayment directly in order to clarify questions.

Capturing of Orders in the backend of BetterPayment

The transaction management between your shop and BetterPayment is not synchronised. If you capture payments with BetterPayment, the status in the shop will not be updated and a second capturing in the shop is not possible.

In case you do not wish to capture all items of an order, you can close the transaction by clicking the box.

PARTIAL CAPTURE

With the following form you can perform a partial capture.

Name	SKU	Type	Tax Rate	Quantity	Total Amount (excl. Tax)	Total Amount (incl. Tax)
iPhone	product 11	product	0 %	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="74.24"/>	<input type="text" value="74.24"/>
Flat Shipping Rate	shipping	shipping	0 %	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="3.68"/>	<input type="text" value="3.68"/>
Total Capture Amount:						77.91 EUR

Close transaction for further captures

[Capture](#)

Figure 7.1: Capturing of Orders

Partial Capturing

Please find out if the capturing of partial amounts is supported by your BetterPayment contract. If this is not the case, it might happen that the transaction is closed for further transactions after a partial capture.

7.3.2 Cancel Orders

By clicking "Cancel Transaction", the transaction is **cancelled** and the reserved amount on your customer's card is released automatically.



Figure 7.1: Capture or Cancel in OpenCart.

7.4 Refunding Orders

In order to refund orders, open the transaction information (cf. above).

You can refund individual items or any amount of your choice by modifying the total amount or the item quantity.

PARTIAL REFUND

With the following form you can perform a partial refund.

Name	SKU	Type	Tax Rate	Quantity	Total Amount (excl. Tax)	Total Amount (incl. Tax)
iPhone	product 11	product	0 %	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="74.24"/>	<input type="text" value="74.24"/>
Flat Shipping Rate	shipping	shipping	0 %	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="3.68"/>	<input type="text" value="3.68"/>
Total Refund Amount:						77.91 EUR

Close transaction for further refunds

[Refund](#)

Figure 7.1: Refunds in OpenCart for BetterPayment.

Maximal Refund

With our module it is not possible to refund more than 100% of the originally authorised amount.

Executing a refund will not change the status of the order.

7.5 Setup a Cron Job to Activate the Timed Operations

To activate the timed operations of the plugin (e.g. update service, deleting pending orders, etc.) make sure that you set up the OpenCart Cron engine. Especially the update function allows you to automatically retrieve additional information or changes of your order directly via the API of BetterPayment. Please note it could be that in order to use the update feature it may be necessary that BetterPayment activates additional options in your account.

In order to use the timed operations, please schedule a cron job in your server to the following controller:

<https://www.your-shop.com/index.php?route=betterpaymentcw/cron/cron>

Here we suggest you use a Cron Engine like for example [EasyCron](#). That way you can This allows you to open the file (URL) with an external service.

8 Testing

Before switching from test to live mode it is important that you test the module extensively.

Testing

Do not forget to switch the operating mode from test to live after having successfully tested the module.

8.1 Test Data

In the following section you can find the test data for the various payment methods:

Credit / Debit Card

Test card

Card number 4111 1111 1111 1111

Expiry Date 03/2027

CID 123

9 Errors and their Solutions

You can find detailed information under <http://www.sellxed.com/en/faq>. Should you not be able to solve your problem with the provided information, please contact us directly under: <http://www.sellxed.com/en/support>

9.1 The Referrer URL appears in my Analytics Tool

When a customer and the notification are redirected via Header Redirection, the BetterPayment Referrer URL might appear in your Analytics Tool thus hiding the original traffic source. However, most Analytic Tools are able to minimize this problem.

In case you are using Google Analytics as reporting tool, this step by step guide may help you to exclude the URLs: [under bullet point 4](#).

10 Compatibility with Third-Party Plugins

The plugins listed below are compatible with our payment modules and allow you to handle certain tasks in an easier way.

10.1 Birthday and gender in OpenCart

For certain payment service providers it is necessary to check the birthday and the gender of a customer. OpenCart does not check this by default.

How to enable gender and birthday checks in your shops checkout

1. Add two new custom fields to your checkout via your shops backend under "Customers > Custom Fields"
2. Modify the order context getters to return the value of your custom checkout field from the order / session (or wherever the previous step saves the data).

Order Context Getters

- AbstractOrderContext
- getBillingDateOfBirth()
- getBillingGender()

These functions can be found in "system/library/cw/BetterPayment/AbstractOrderContext.php".

11 Error Logging

The module will log different unexpected errors or information depending on the configured level. If there is any issue with the module, this log can help identify the cause.

11.1 Log Levels

You can configure the log level in the BetterPayment settings.

- Error: Logs unexpected errors only. (Default)
- Info: Logs extended information.
- Debug: Logs information helpful for debugging.

11.2 Log Location

The log file is stored in the default log folder of OpenCart. The path is configured in the config.php of your shop system. (Default Path: {shopRootDirectory}/system/logs or {shopRootDirectory}/system/storage/logs)

12 Advanced Information

This section of the manual is for advanced usage of the module. The content is for advanced users with special requirements. Everything in this section is optional and not required for the daily usage of the module.

12.1 Transaction Object

This section describes how to extract information from a transaction, if you need it for further processing. E.g. you require more information of the transaction for further processing an order in your ERP system.

The code snippets in this section assume your script resides in the root folder of the shop with the default shop folder structure.

In your script initialize the base of OpenCart.

Opencart 3.x

```
require_once('config.php');
require_once(DIR_SYSTEM . 'startup.php');
// Registry
$registry = new Registry();

// Config
$config = new Config();
$config->load('default');
$config->load('catalog');
$registry->set('config', $config);
$loader = new Loader($registry);
$registry->set('load', $loader);
$registry->set('db', new DB($config->get('db_type'), $config->get(
('db_hostname'), $config->get('db_username'), $config->get(
('db_password'), $config->get('db_database'), $config->get('db_port')));
```

Include the module specific files and set registry.

```
require_once DIR_SYSTEM.'library/cw/init.php';
require_once DIR_SYSTEM.'library/cw/BetterPaymentCw/Util.php';
require_once DIR_SYSTEM.'library/cw/BetterPaymentCw/Entity/Transaction.
php';
BetterPaymentCw_Util::setRegistry($registry);
```

Now you can load the transaction and then extract the transactionObject.

Load the transaction by Id:

```
$transactionById = BetterPaymentCw_Entity_Transaction::loadById(
($transactionId);
$transactionObject = $transactionById->getTransactionObject();
```

Load transactions by Order ID:

```
$transactionsByOrderId = BetterPaymentCw_Entity_Transaction::
getTransactionsByOrderId($orderId);
foreach($transactionsByOrderId as $transaction){
    $transactionObject = $transaction->getTransactionObject();
    //Do something with each object
}
```